

Study on Long-term Mechanism of Financial Support to Agriculture from the Perspective of Rural Revitalization -- Take the Agriculture of Baise City as an Example

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Abstract: Based on the background and task deployment of rural revitalization strategy, this paper, taking Baise City's financial support for agriculture as an example, focuses on analyzing the system and mechanism of Baise City's financial support for agriculture in promoting rural revitalization strategy, mainly includes: The management system of financial support for agriculture is not perfect, the structure of financial support for agriculture is unreasonable, the total amount of funds is too small, and there is a lack of sound performance evaluation system. It is proposed to optimize the investment mechanism of financial support for agricultural machinery, broaden the channels of fund raising, strengthen financial support for agricultural science and technology, and strengthen the supervision and management of financial support for agriculture. In order to promote the rural revitalization strategy of the financial system mechanism innovation and the optimization of agricultural policy system to provide reference.

Keywords: Rural revitalization strategy; Financial support for agriculture; Baise City

1. Introduction

Generally speaking, the financial support for agriculture is weak, the expenditure structure is unreasonable, and the management system is imperfect, which restricts the positive role of the financial support for agriculture in the rural revitalization. Therefore, how to increase the financial support for agriculture and innovate and develop the long-term mechanism of financial support for agriculture is an urgent problem to be studied and solved under the background of rural revitalization.

2. Analysis of the current situation of Baise's agriculture and financial support to agriculture

Baise City is a region with distinctive agricultural culture in China. The government attaches great importance to the construction of high-standard farmland, which also makes the quality of grain production improve rapidly^[1].

2.1 Current situation of financial support for agriculture in Baise City

The Baise Municipal government has always taken the work of "agriculture, rural areas" as the top priority of development, and insisted on the development of agriculture and rural areas as the priority. The financial support fund for agriculture as the basic guarantee for the agricultural development of Baise is the concrete manifestation of the government's use for supporting agriculture and agriculture. Its purpose is to innovate new ways of financial support for agriculture and explore new ways of poverty alleviation and agricultural assistance. Try to make the agricultural financial funds realize the profit increase of operational assets and village collective assets through market-oriented methods, so that the development of rural agriculture will be scientific, sustainable, steady and controllable development.

2.1.1 Baise City's financial investment in agricultural support

Under the financial support of China's financial and economic policies and local governments, a large amount of money has been invested in the construction of farmland infrastructure and rural infrastructure service facilities. The actual annual expenditure of agriculture, forestry and water in Baise in 2018, 2019, 2020 and 2021 was 3.13, 9.17, 128.72 and 86.88 (billion yuan) respectively, according to the data of Baise Finance Bureau. According to the data of Baise Finance Bureau, the absolute value of agriculture, forestry and water expenditure in Baise City and the proportion of the general public budget have increased significantly, which reflects the importance of the government to the agricultural sector.

2.1.2 Current situation of economic living standard of farmers in Baise City

According to the statistics bulletin of Baise City, the disposable income of rural residents in Baise City has steadily increased and the

growth rate is obvious from 2016 to 2021, with the lowest growth rate of 8.8%. Farmers began to establish the awareness of the use of surplus funds, which has become a key point affecting farmers' income^[2].

3. Analysis of financial support for agriculture in Baise City

The problems of financial support for agriculture in Baise City are mainly manifested in insufficient funds and single sources of investment, low efficiency of implementation and operation of relevant policies, low ability of supervision and management of financial funds, and inappropriate structure of financial support for agriculture, etc. In essence, the problems are mainly manifested in economy, strategy, management, structure and so on^[3].

3.1 Problems of Baise City's financial support for agriculture

3.1.1 Insufficient financial support for agriculture and single input source

Baise municipal government's means of supporting agriculture mainly rely on the city's financial expenditure, accounting for a large proportion of financial expenditure. In addition to relying on the central government and provincial government appropriations, other sources of funds accounted for a relatively low proportion, to a large extent only rely on local tax revenue, effective financial system did not play its original role.

3.1.2 Low efficiency in the implementation and operation of relevant policies

The problem of aging of administrative staff still exists, leading to poor understanding and implementation of policies, and often deviation in the process of policy implementation. Governments at all levels pay insufficient attention to policies, resulting in low efficiency of communication. In recent years, the agricultural economy of Baise city has gradually turned to cash crops, and farmers are cautious about high-risk investment, and the policy of benefiting farmers fails to fully consider the actual needs of farmers^[4].

3.1.3 The structure of financial support for agriculture is not suitable

Over the years, the proportion of administrative operating expenses and personnel expenses in Baise City's financial support for agriculture is relatively high, while the proportion of constructive expenses is relatively low. Expenditures on agriculture, forestry and water conservancy affairs are mainly used to ensure the operation of government agencies' administrative costs and personnel funds, and these expenditures account for a relatively high proportion of fiscal expenditures on agricultural support^[5].

Of the remaining funds for supporting agriculture, a considerable part is left in various agriculture-related departments as management fees, conference fees and technical guidance fees, which seriously affects the overall efficiency of financial input for supporting agriculture. In addition, the constructive financial funds for agriculture are mostly used for large and medium-sized water conservancy construction with social nature, while the proportion of small and medium-sized infrastructure construction that directly benefits farmers is small^[6].

3.2 Reasons for Baise's financial support for agriculture

The problems in the process of promoting financial support for agriculture in Baise City have restricted the development of agriculture in Baise City to a certain extent. We have a deep understanding of its agricultural development, local financial policies and mechanisms, and explore the reasons for the problems of financial support for agriculture in Baise City.

Agriculture in Baise is still mainly based on traditional planting techniques, resulting in increased input but little benefit. First of all, governments at all levels did not do a good job in the planting process of the corresponding planning work, the lack of segmentation planting, classification planting and scientific cultivation. Although the government has stepped up efforts to support agriculture, the overall situation has not been effectively improved due to the low level of agricultural technology.

The irregular system and the aging of administrative personnel lead to the instability of the financial mechanism of supporting agriculture, the unclear distribution of power and responsibility, and the shifting of responsibility in the promotion of tasks, which makes the progress of supporting agriculture difficult^[7].

4. Establish a long-term financial support mechanism for agriculture in Baise City

In recent years, the financial policy of supporting agriculture has been more and more inclined in the two aspects of Baise's agricultural economic development and rural revitalization. The above analysis of the agricultural status quo of Baise City and the effect of the implementation of the existing financial support measures for agriculture in Baise City, as well as the shortcomings of the existing financial support for agriculture policy, combined with the current situation of Baise City, optimize the financial support for agriculture policy of Baise City, and then form a long-term mechanism.

4.1 Optimize the financial input mechanism to support agriculture

First of all, we will increase support for the revitalization of rural areas in poverty-stricken counties, and mainly invest funds in strength-

ening rural infrastructure construction, including clothing, food, housing and transportation. Secondly, strengthen the investment in rural scientific and technological facilities, improve the level of science and technology to promote the efficient development of agricultural economy, promote more efficient planting methods, and learn from the experience of advanced agricultural areas. Finally, improve rural infrastructure, such as improving the rural health system, ensuring residents' insurance coverage, and providing economic and material security for poor households who cannot earn income.

4.2 Improve the fund raising mechanism

Baise City has few sources of financial support for agriculture, mainly relying on financial subsidies at all levels, but these funds are not enough to vigorously develop agriculture, and it is necessary to broaden the source of funds. On the one hand, we should continue to increase fiscal subsidies for agriculture and improve the mechanism of prioritizing agricultural and rural investment. On the other hand, it is necessary to increase the support for farmers' loan funds to help farmers who want to expand their scale to obtain funds.

4.3 Strengthen the financial support mechanism for agricultural science and technology

Baise City should increase the government's financial investment in agricultural science and technology subsidies, and strengthen the support in agricultural science and technology and management. Provide funds and feasible policies to build a modern seed industry system and accelerate the development of the seed industry. Through financial discount interest and subsidies, support large seed industry leading enterprises to play a leading role and encourage seed industry enterprises to become bigger and stronger.

4.4 We will improve the supervision mechanism for fiscal funds related to agriculture

First of all, it is necessary to strengthen the binding force on the investment funds, concentrate the funds and improve the utilization rate. Secondly, it is necessary to do a good job in the liquidation of funds, clearly understand the amount and purpose of the use of funds, and achieve the unity of "financial" and "political". Third, improve the payment system of fiscal funds for agriculture, strengthen policy support, and help basic rural construction. Fourth, promote the full implementation of the performance management of fiscal funds related to agriculture and strengthen supervision.

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